

VNDIRECT Securities Corporation

Financial statements Quarter 2, 2025

As at 30 June 2025



VNDIRECT Securities Corporation

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VNDIRECT Securities Corporation

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

VNDIRECT Securities Corporation ("the Company") is a joint stock company established under the Corporate Law of Vietnam according to Business Registration No. 0103014521 issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment dated 07 November 2006, the 13th amended Business Registration No. 0102065366 dated 21 October 2024, Securities Trading License No. 22/UBCK-GPHDKD issued by the State Securities Commission dated 16 November 2006 and amended Licenses, License for Establishment and Operation of Securities Company (the latest amended License No. 59/GPDC-UBCK dated 30 July 2024).

The principal activities of the Company are to provide securities brokerage, securities trading, underwriting for securities issuance agency services, custodian services, financial and investment advisory services, derivative trading services, cash advances and margin lending services.

The Company's charter capital as at 30 June 2025 was VND 15,222,999,080,000 (as at 31 December 2024: VND 15,222,999,080,000).

The Company's Head Office is located at No. 01 Nguyen Thuong Hien Street, Hai Ba Trung Ward, Hanoi, Vietnam. As at the date of this report, the Company had branches located in Thanh Xuan - Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh City, Da Nang, Vinh - Nghe An, Can Tho, Binh Duong, Quang Ninh, Nam Dinh, Thanh Hoa and transaction offices located in Da Nang, Ho Chi Minh City and Hanoi.

As at 30 June 2025, the Company had one (01) associate.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the period and at the date of this report are as follows:

<i>Full name</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Appointment/Resignation date</i>
Ms. Pham Minh Huong	Chairwoman	Appointed on 11 November 2006, Reappointed on 25 April 2022, Resigned on 26 April 2023, Appointed on 18 September 2023
Mr. Vu Hien	Member	Appointed on 26 March 2009, Reappointed on 25 April 2022
	Standing Vice Chairman	Appointed on 11 October 2024
Mr. Mai Huu Dat	Vice Chairman	Appointed on 21 July 2022
Mr. Nguyen Vu Long	Member	Appointed on 25 April 2022, Resigned on 26 April 2023, Appointed on 18 September 2023
Mr. Vu Viet Anh	Independent member	Appointed on 25 April 2022

BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Supervision during the period and at the date of this report are as follows:

<i>Full name</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Appointment/Resignation date</i>
Ms. Le Phuong Hanh	Head of the Board of Supervision	Appointed on 20 June 2025
Ms. Hoang Thuy Nga	Head of the Board of Supervision	Appointed on 21 April 2013, Reappointed on 25 April 2022, Resigned on 28 May 2025
Ms. Nguyen Ngoc Mai	Member	Appointed on 17 June 2023
Ms. Huynh Thanh Binh Minh	Member	Appointed on 28 April 2012, Reappointed on 25 April 2022

VNDIRECT Securities Corporation

GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

MANAGEMENT

Members of the Management during the period and at the date of this report are as follows:

<i>Full name</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Appointment date</i>
Mr. Nguyen Vu Long	General Director	Appointed 18 September 2023
Mr. Dieu Ngoc Tuan	Chief Governance Officer	Appointed on 31 October 2022

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the period and at the date of this financial statements are Ms. Pham Minh Huong - Chairwoman of the Board of Directors; Mr. Nguyen Vu Long - General Director; and Mr. Dieu Ngoc Tuan - Chief Governance Officer.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
as at 30 June 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
100	A. CURRENT ASSETS (100 = 110 + 130)		45,229,666,459,310	43,105,620,017,289
110	I. Financial assets		45,111,190,737,703	42,935,352,780,537
111	1. Cash and cash equivalents	5	1,586,935,267,818	881,175,660,472
111.1	1.1 Cash		1,586,935,267,818	734,466,660,472
111.2	1.2 Cash equivalents		-	146,709,000,000
112	2. Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL)	7.1 & 7.4	20,711,200,817,684	24,519,200,006,786
113	3. Held-to-maturity investments (HTM)	7.2	8,902,009,000,000	5,560,973,000,000
114	4. Loans	7.3	10,643,745,217,587	10,343,627,985,292
116	5. Provision for impairment of financial assets and collaterals	8	(213,509,065,567)	(122,288,257,021)
117	6. Receivables	9	3,520,616,602,743	1,728,245,383,775
117.1	6.1 Receivables from disposal of financial assets		2,176,103,515,402	555,540,757,453
117.2	6.2 Receivables and accruals from dividend and interest income		1,344,513,087,341	1,172,704,626,322
117.3	6.2.1 Dividends and interest income due to be received		95,427,412,362	95,427,412,362
117.4	6.2.2 Accrued dividends and interest income		1,249,085,674,979	1,077,277,213,960
118	7. Advances to suppliers	9	3,592,751,125	31,617,305,015
119	8. Receivables from services provided by the Company	9	236,417,271,179	178,047,781,530
122	9. Other receivables	9	62,668,488,381	7,902,515,693
129	10. Provision for impairment of receivables	9	(342,485,613,247)	(193,148,601,005)
130	II. Other current assets		118,475,721,607	170,267,236,752
131	1. Advances		31,850,155,682	10,532,344,261
133	2. Short-term prepaid expenses	14	14,501,048,925	32,570,592,866
134	3. Short-term deposits, collaterals and pledges	10	26,729,120,000	106,245,970,000
137	4. Other current assets		45,395,397,000	20,918,329,625

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)
as at 30 June 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
200	B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS (200 = 210 + 220 + 240 + 250)		2,688,840,357,106	1,189,156,655,182
210	I. Long-term financial assets		2,114,428,216,050	1,036,150,771,556
211	1. Long-term receivables	9	196,022,884,050	91,716,310,944
212	2. Long term investments		1,918,405,332,000	948,663,852,000
212.1	2.1 HTM investments	7.2	1,065,201,000,000	-
212.3	2.2 Investments in associates	11	836,115,332,000	914,505,332,000
212.4	2.3 Other long-term investments	11	17,089,000,000	34,158,520,000
213	3. Provision for impairment of long-term financial assets	11	-	(4,229,391,388)
220	II. Fixed assets		78,333,382,597	84,089,253,850
221	1. Tangible fixed assets	12	36,832,796,382	40,960,432,082
222	1.1. Cost		220,133,865,840	205,271,274,760
223a	1.2. Accumulated depreciation		(183,301,069,458)	(164,310,842,678)
227	2. Intangible fixed assets	13	41,500,586,215	43,128,821,768
228	2.1. Cost		195,078,119,279	182,797,824,279
229a	2.2. Accumulated amortisation		(153,577,533,064)	(139,669,002,511)
240	III. Construction in progress		3,540,792,000	3,180,792,000
250	IV. Other long-term assets		492,537,966,459	65,735,837,776
251	1. Long-term deposits, collaterals and pledges	10	402,293,972,428	3,104,972,428
252	2. Long-term prepaid expenses	14	55,243,994,031	27,630,865,348
254	3. Payment for Settlement Assistance Fund	15	20,000,000,000	20,000,000,000
255	4. Other non-current assets	16	15,000,000,000	15,000,000,000
270	TOTAL ASSETS (270 = 100 + 200)		47,918,506,816,416	44,294,776,672,471

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)
as at 30 June 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
300	C. LIABILITIES (300 = 310 + 340)		28,286,643,749,482	24,579,707,979,260
310	I. Current liabilities		28,202,858,332,050	24,502,482,888,459
311	1. Short-term borrowings and financial leases	21	26,139,219,978,482	22,436,244,635,316
312	1.1. Short-term borrowings		26,139,219,978,482	22,436,244,635,316
316	2. Short-term bonds issued		-	400,000,000,000
318	3. Payables for securities trading activities	18	723,008,283,144	1,113,475,966,297
320	4. Short-term trade payables		29,121,611,245	28,958,603,137
321	5. Short-term advances from customers		-	23,324,256,848
322	6. Taxes and other payables to the State budget	22	199,848,212,132	236,583,401,372
323	7. Payables to employees		43,305,488,455	11,308,502,822
324	8. Employee benefits		4,258,578,203	3,952,994,203
325	9. Short-term accrued expenses	20	51,243,217,396	58,395,523,084
329	10. Other short-term payables		762,285,616,092	1,254,974,200
331	11. Bonus and welfare fund		250,567,346,901	188,984,031,180
340	II. Non-current liabilities		83,785,417,432	77,225,090,801
356	1. Deferred income tax liabilities	23	83,785,417,432	77,225,090,801
400	D. OWNERS' EQUITY (400 = 410)		19,631,863,066,934	19,715,068,693,211
410	I. Owners' equity	24.2	19,631,863,066,934	19,715,068,693,211
411	1. Share capital		15,222,828,001,540	15,222,828,001,540
411.1	1.1. Owners' capital contribution		15,222,999,080,000	15,222,999,080,000
411.1a	a. Ordinary shares		15,222,999,080,000	15,222,999,080,000
411.2	1.2. Share premium		(171,078,460)	(171,078,460)
417	2. Undistributed profit	24.1	4,409,035,065,394	4,492,240,691,671
417.1	2.1. Realised profit after tax		4,073,893,395,662	4,183,340,328,462
417.2	2.2. Unrealised profit		335,141,669,732	308,900,363,209
440	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY (440 = 300 + 400)		47,918,506,816,416	44,294,776,672,471

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)
as at 30 June 2025

OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	A. ASSETS OF THE COMPANY AND ASSETS MANAGED UNDER AGREEMENTS			
004	1. Doubtful debts written-off		101,986,716,060	101,986,716,060
006	2. Outstanding shares (number of shares)	24.3	1,522,299,908	1,522,299,908
008	3. Financial assets listed/registered for trading at Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation ("VSDC") of the Company	25.1	9,306,159,990,000	10,981,481,720,000
009	4. Non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC of the Company	25.2	30,520,000	325,032,290,000
010	5. Awaiting financial assets of the Company	25.3	597,220,900,000	1,056,813,400,000
012	6. Financial assets which have not been deposited at VSDC of the Company	25.4	5,690,241,170,000	5,393,272,890,000
013	7. Financial assets entitled to rights of the Company	25.5	1,520,390,000	707,970,000
	B. ASSETS AND PAYABLES UNDER AGREEMENT WITH INVESTORS			
021	1. Financial assets listed/registered for trading at VSDC of investors		86,075,577,361,680	87,664,897,954,800
021.1	1.1. Unrestricted financial assets		70,942,138,053,680	72,283,889,714,800
021.2	1.2. Restricted financial assets		4,579,341,830,000	4,154,055,170,000
021.3	1.3. Mortgaged financial assets		9,990,776,560,000	10,643,324,820,000
021.4	1.4. Blocked financial assets		51,379,990,000	3,148,330,000
021.5	1.5. Financial assets awaiting settlement		511,940,928,000	580,479,920,000
022	2. Non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC of investors		1,166,881,052,856	1,011,294,690,000
022.1	2.1. Unrestricted and non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC		801,187,154,162	650,420,310,000
022.2	2.2. Restricted and non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC		343,758,770,000	360,874,380,000
022.4	2.3. Blocked and non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC		21,935,128,694	-
023	3. Awaiting financial assets of investors	25.6	925,956,389,500	560,198,130,000
024b	4. Financial assets which have not been deposited at VSDC of investors	25.7	43,320,759,778,000	36,553,388,231,000
025	5. Financial assets entitled to rights of investors	25.8	615,751,690,000	195,075,580,000

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)
as at 30 June 2025

OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS (continued)

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	B. ASSETS AND PAYABLES UNDER AGREEMENT WITH INVESTORS (continued)			
026	6. Investors' deposits		8,686,776,756,801	5,412,854,193,669
027	6.1. Investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company	25.9	6,482,291,005,221	4,163,893,199,315
027.1	6.2. Investors' escrow deposit at VSDC	25.9	202,307,666,640	151,281,513,760
028	6.3. Investor's synthesizing deposits for securities trading activities	25.9	1,997,220,291,922	1,094,688,500,833
029	6.4. Clearing deposits and payment of securities transactions		4,765,923,035	2,799,101,528
029.1	- Clearing deposits and payment of securities transactions by domestic investors		231,358,034	63,001,151
029.2	- Clearing deposits and payment of securities transactions by foreign investors		4,534,565,001	2,736,100,377
030	6.5. Deposits of securities issuers	25.10	191,869,983	191,878,233
031	7. Payables to investors - investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company	25.11	8,686,584,886,818	5,412,662,315,436
031.1	7.1. Payables to domestic investors for securities trading activities managed by the Company		8,125,996,120,714	4,897,820,970,825
031.2	7.2. Payables to foreign investors for securities trading activities managed by the Company		358,281,099,464	363,559,830,851
031.3	7.3. Payables to investors' escrow deposits at VSDC		202,307,666,640	151,281,513,760
035	8. Dividend, bond principal and interest payables	25.10	191,869,983	191,878,233


Ms. Le Thi Hoai
PreparerHanoi, Vietnam
19 July 2025

Ms. Nguyen Thi Huong
Chief Accountant

Mr. Nguyen Vu Long
General Director

INCOME STATEMENT

for the financial period ended 30 June 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Quarter 2		Accumulated to the end of this quarter	
			Current year	Prior year	Current year	Prior year
	I. OPERATING INCOME					
01	1. Gain from financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")		833,728,211,406	809,746,205,297	1,555,606,827,787	1,473,849,829,673
01.1	1.1 Gain from disposal of financial assets at FVTPL	26.1	457,851,645,245	497,336,702,606	861,341,692,941	875,887,606,542
01.2	1.2 Gain from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	26.2	345,589,591,482	202,124,895,570	504,669,569,114	377,628,192,328
01.3	1.3 Dividend, interest income from financial assets at FVTPL	26.3	30,286,974,679	81,178,685,621	189,595,565,732	181,423,156,003
01.4	1.4 Gain from revaluation of outstanding covered warrant payables		-	29,105,921,500	-	38,910,874,800
02	2. Gain from held-to-maturity (HTM) investments	26.3	139,988,219,178	116,359,575,344	231,242,712,329	260,636,341,370
03	3. Gain from loans and receivables	26.3	297,710,429,044	299,335,666,454	598,698,592,307	615,312,232,624
06	4. Revenue from brokerage services		218,743,001,698	182,251,410,372	353,463,265,488	410,308,131,400
07	5. Revenue from underwriting and issuance agency services		35,633,118,774	5,815,102,104	35,955,570,847	30,602,625,255
09	6. Revenue from securities custodian services		44,675,416,821	35,732,452,848	49,674,909,948	41,331,225,988
10	7. Revenue from financial advisory services		109,051,573,106	4,190,000,000	110,273,164,015	4,190,000,000
11	8. Revenue from other operating activities		18,917,296,279	4,800,404,681	21,511,502,531	6,797,038,044
20	Total operating revenue (20 = 01 -> 11)		1,698,447,266,306	1,458,230,817,100	2,956,426,545,252	2,843,027,424,354

INCOME STATEMENT (continued)
for the financial period ended 30 June 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Quarter 2		Accumulated to the end of this quarter	
			Current year	Prior year	Current year	Prior year
	II. OPERATING EXPENSES					
21	1. Loss from financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")		455,616,228,120	537,905,755,474	771,417,506,988	667,722,876,420
21.1	1.1 Loss from disposal of financial assets at FVTPL	26.1	176,002,369,521	132,618,560,495	299,401,231,028	213,949,888,031
21.2	1.2 Loss from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	26.2	279,513,593,599	386,498,846,479	471,867,935,960	422,339,660,589
21.3	1.3 Transaction costs of acquisition of financial assets at FVTPL		100,265,000	190,430,000	148,340,000	404,750,000
21.4	1.4 Loss from revaluation of covered warrant payables		-	18,597,918,500	-	31,028,577,800
24	2. Provision expense/(reversal) for diminution in value and impairment of financial assets, doubtful receivables and borrowing costs of loans	27	229,643,526,106	98,605,025,418	228,239,579,994	81,810,958,474
26	3. Expenses for proprietary trading activities	28	8,544,079,736	19,799,742,037	17,900,592,696	29,619,772,770
27	4. Expenses for brokerage services	28	135,990,344,001	97,779,469,576	236,234,524,823	240,149,432,907
28	5. Expenses for underwriting and issuance agency services	28	4,105,503,759	2,394,959,550	6,727,033,175	4,092,427,075
29	6. Expenses for securities investment advisory services	28	1,354,201,287	137,112,170	2,370,209,354	282,198,522
30	7. Expenses for securities custodian services	28	7,993,246,757	7,708,476,479	15,113,993,775	15,484,072,168
31	8. Expenses for financial advisory services	28	2,809,881,535	11,020,322,373	8,312,273,547	18,063,446,963
32	9. Other service fees	28	24,084,112,753	27,785,631,147	35,057,764,628	55,436,692,726
40	Total operating expenses (40 = 21 -> 32)		870,141,124,054	803,136,494,224	1,321,373,478,980	1,112,661,878,025

INCOME STATEMENT (continued)
for the financial period ended 30 June 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Quarter 2		Accumulated to the end of this quarter	
			Current year	Prior year	Current year	Prior year
	III. FINANCIAL INCOME					
42	1. Dividend income and interest income from demand deposits		4,189,839,195	6,065,107,127	6,429,505,150	11,565,011,106
43	2. Gain from disposal of investments		1,638,000,000	-	4,066,250,000	-
50	Total financial income (50 = 41 -> 44)		5,827,839,195	6,065,107,127	10,495,755,150	11,565,011,106
	IV. FINANCIAL EXPENSES					
52	1. Borrowing costs		256,322,822,433	154,398,766,895	479,505,255,771	312,288,655,085
54	2. Provision for impairment in value of long term financial investment		(4,229,391,388)	-	(4,229,391,388)	-
55	3. Other financial expenses		3,986,717,148	1,590,630,137	8,071,183,094	3,242,623,673
60	Total financial expenses (60 = 51 -> 55)		256,080,148,193	155,989,397,032	483,347,047,477	315,531,278,758
62	V. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES	29	89,861,414,059	79,119,629,835	194,907,132,040	232,825,160,675
70	VI. OPERATING PROFIT (70 = 20 + 50 - 40 - 60 - 62)		488,192,419,195	426,050,403,136	967,294,641,905	1,193,574,118,002
	VII. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES					
71	1. Other income		9,603,907	16,024,952	10,416,673	32,041,088
72	2. Other expenses		30,947,581	40,249	1,018,580,393	665,690,068
80	Total other operating (loss)/profit (80 = 71 - 72)		(21,343,674)	15,984,703	(1,008,163,720)	(633,648,980)

INCOME STATEMENT (continued)
for the financial period ended 30 June 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Quarter 2		Accumulated to the end of this quarter	
			Current year	Prior year	Current year	Prior year
90	VIII. PROFIT BEFORE TAX (90 = 70 + 80)		488,171,075,521	426,066,387,839	966,286,478,185	1,192,940,469,022
91	1. Realised profit		422,095,077,638	599,932,335,748	933,484,845,031	1,229,769,640,283
92	2. Unrealised profit/(loss)		66,075,997,883	(173,865,947,909)	32,801,633,153	(36,829,171,261)
100	IX. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (CIT) EXPENSES	30	119,661,504,302	81,178,919,717	215,246,922,331	230,982,967,836
100.1	1. Current CIT expense	30.1	106,446,304,725	115,952,109,299	208,686,595,700	238,348,802,088
100.2	2. Deferred CIT expense/(income)	30.2	13,215,199,577	(34,773,189,582)	6,560,326,631	(7,365,834,252)
200	X. PROFIT AFTER TAX (200 = 90 - 100)		368,509,571,219	344,887,468,122	751,039,555,854	961,957,501,186
500	XI. NET INCOME APPROPRIATED TO ORDINARY SHAREHOLDERS		368,509,571,219	344,887,468,122	751,039,555,854	961,957,501,186
501	Basic earnings per share (VND/share) - <i>Restated</i>	31	242	257	493	718

Ms. Le Thi Hoai
Preparer

Hanoi, Vietnam

19 July 2025

Ms. Nguyen Thi Huong
Chief Accountant



Mr. Nguyen Vu Long
General Director

CASH FLOW STATEMENT

for the financial period ended 30 June 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Accumulated to the end of this quarter	
			Current year	Prior year
	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	1. Profit before tax		966,286,478,185	1,192,940,469,022
02	2. Adjustments for:		(39,406,834,147)	(486,880,317,026)
03	Depreciation and amortisation		32,898,757,333	27,852,611,188
04	Provisions		240,557,820,788	(30,282,761,338)
06	Interest expenses		479,505,255,771	312,288,655,085
07	(Gain) from investing activities		(4,074,510,000)	(7,423,334)
08	Accrued interest income		(788,294,158,039)	(796,735,388,627)
10	3. Increase in non-monetary expenses		467,638,544,572	453,368,238,389
11	Loss from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL and loss from revaluation of covered warrant payables		471,867,935,960	453,368,238,389
16	Provision for impairment in value of long term financial investment		(4,229,391,388)	-
18	4. Decrease in non-monetary income		(504,669,569,114)	(416,539,067,128)
19	(Gain) from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL and gain from revaluation of covered warrant payables		(504,669,569,114)	(416,539,067,128)
30	5. Operating income before changes in working capital		889,848,619,496	742,885,333,257
31	Changes in financial assets at FVTPL		3,840,800,822,255	(4,428,746,801,182)
32	Changes in HTM investments		(4,406,237,000,000)	2,072,445,000,000
33	Changes in loans		(300,117,232,295)	(960,259,517,546)
35	Changes in receivables from disposal of financial assets		(1,620,562,757,949)	(309,770,037,114)
36	Changes in receivables, accruals from dividend and interest on financial assets		616,485,697,020	575,437,351,395
37	Changes in receivables from services provided the Company		(58,369,489,649)	(11,354,045,047)
39	Changes in other receivables		(91,019,991,904)	(1,050,156,084,669)
40	Changes in other assets		(21,317,811,421)	6,722,020,616
41	Changes in accrued expenses (excluding interest expenses)		6,004,684,465	2,726,447,798
42	Changes in prepaid expenses		(5,830,511,742)	(1,578,595,961)
43	Current corporate income tax paid	22	(249,961,865,891)	(293,257,748,565)
44	Interest expenses paid		(492,662,245,924)	(429,713,345,563)
45	Changes in trade payables		(23,161,248,740)	(64,986,084,229)
46	Changes in employee benefits		305,584,000	(62,041,505)
47	Changes in taxes and other payables to the State budget (excluding paid CIT)		4,540,080,951	5,788,984,816
48	Changes in payables to employees		31,996,985,633	18,449,960,303
50	Changes in other payables and payables for covered warrants		(390,586,995,261)	1,688,657,118,175
51	Other receipts from operating activities		80,363,000,000	-
52	Other payments for operating activities		(436,024,129,785)	(295,412,503,711)
60	Net cash flows (used in) operating activities		(2,625,505,806,740)	(2,732,184,588,732)

CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)
for the financial period ended 30 June 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Accumulated to the end of this quarter	
			Current year	Prior year
	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
61	1. Purchase and construction of fixed assets, investment properties and other long-term assets		(31,215,959,080)	(21,016,792,921)
62	2. Proceeds from sale of fixed assets, investment properties and other long-term assets		8,260,000	2,740,000
63	3. Cash payments for investments in subsidiaries, associates, joint ventures, and other investments		(10,500,000,000)	(79,380,000,000)
64	4. Proceeds from sale of investments in subsidiaries, associates, joint ventures, and other investments		69,997,770,000	1,402,700,000
70	Net cash flow generated by/(used in) investing activities		28,290,070,920	(98,991,352,921)
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
73	1. Cost of issuing shares, capital contributed by shareholders		-	(64,000,000)
	2. Drawdown of borrowings		45,309,595,538,321	20,639,338,064,030
73.2	- Other borrowings		45,309,595,538,321	20,639,338,064,030
74	3. Repayment of borrowings		(42,006,620,195,155)	(19,562,872,510,820)
74.3	- Other repayment of borrowings		(42,006,620,195,155)	(19,562,872,510,820)
80	Net cash flow generated by financing activities		3,302,975,343,166	1,076,401,553,210
90	IV. NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH DURING THE PERIOD		705,759,607,346	(1,754,774,388,443)
101	V. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	5	881,175,660,472	4,861,988,279,037
101.1	Cash		734,466,660,472	2,667,988,279,037
101.2	Cash equivalents		146,709,000,000	2,194,000,000,000
103	VI. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	5	1,586,935,267,818	3,107,213,890,594
103.1	Cash		1,586,935,267,818	2,657,213,890,594
103.2	Cash equivalents		-	450,000,000,000

CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)
for the financial period ended 30 June 2025

CASH FLOWS FROM BROKERAGE AND TRUST ACTIVITIES OF CUSTOMERS

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Accumulated to the end of this quarter	
			Current year	Prior year (Restated)
	I. Cash flows from brokerage and trust activities of customers			
01	1. Cash receipts from disposal of brokerage securities of customers		131,596,390,535,330	174,765,905,530,349
02	2. Cash payments for purchases of brokerage securities of customers		(127,808,773,805,037)	(173,571,124,845,677)
07	3. Cash receipts for settling customers' securities transactions		146,485,280,189,721	591,316,322,833,941
07.1	4. Increase in customers' escrow deposits at VSDC		51,026,152,880	15,863,134,670
08	5. Cash payments for securities transactions of customers		(147,039,696,259,741)	(592,930,837,404,147)
11	6. Cash payments for depository fees of customers		(10,304,250,021)	(10,970,173,043)
14	7. Cash receipts from securities issuers		1,456,255,166,901	2,831,786,599,185
15	8. Cash payments to securities issuers		(1,456,255,166,901)	(2,830,976,231,000)
20	Net increase/(decrease) in cash during the period		3,273,922,563,132	(414,030,555,722)
30	II. Cash and cash equivalents of customers at the beginning of the period		5,412,854,193,669	6,366,886,514,636
31	Cash at banks at the beginning of the period:		5,412,854,193,669	6,366,886,514,636
32	- Investors' deposits managed by the Company for securities trading activities		4,163,893,199,315	4,234,184,919,643
32.1	- Investors' escrow deposits at VSDC		151,281,513,760	238,571,995,977
33	- Investors' synthesizing deposits for securities trading activities		1,094,688,500,833	1,792,222,791,362
34	- Deposits for securities clearing and settlement		2,799,101,528	149,129,804
35	- Deposits of securities issuers		191,878,233	101,757,677,850
40	III. Cash and cash equivalents of customers at the end of the period (40 = 20 + 30)		8,686,776,756,801	5,952,855,958,914
41	Cash at banks at the end of the period:		8,686,776,756,801	5,952,855,958,914
42	- Investors' deposits managed by the Company for securities trading activities		6,482,291,005,221	3,590,724,409,805
42.1	- Investors' escrow deposit at VSDC		202,307,666,640	254,435,130,647
43	- Investors' synthesizing deposits for securities trading activities		1,997,220,291,922	2,020,690,914,196
44	- Deposits for securities clearing and settlement		4,765,923,035	543,174,231
45	- Deposits of securities issuers		191,869,983	86,462,330,035

Ms. Le Thi Hoai
Preparer
Hanoi, Vietnam
19 July 2025

Ms. Nguyen Thi Huong
Chief Accountant

Mr. Nguyen Vu Long
General Director

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY
for the financial period ended 30 June 2025

Currency: VND

ITEMS	Notes	Opening balance		Increase/Decrease				Closing balance	
		01 January 2024	01 January 2025	Prior period		Current period		30 June 2024	30 June 2025
				Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease		
A	B	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I. CHANGES IN OWNERS' EQUITY									
1. Share capital	24.2	12,178,398,511,540	15,222,828,001,540	-	(64,000,000)	-	-	12,178,334,511,540	15,222,828,001,540
1.1 Ordinary share		12,178,440,090,000	15,222,999,080,000	-	-	-	-	12,178,440,090,000	15,222,999,080,000
1.2 Share premium		(41,578,460)	(171,078,460)	-	(64,000,000)	-	-	(105,578,460)	(171,078,460)
2. Undistributed profit	24.1	4,329,421,015,454	4,492,240,691,671	991,420,838,195	(215,026,067,004)	751,039,555,854	(834,245,182,131)	5,105,815,786,645	4,409,035,065,394
2.1 Realised profit after tax		3,938,036,504,694	4,183,340,328,462	991,420,838,195	(185,562,729,995)	724,798,249,331	(834,245,182,131)	4,743,894,612,894	4,073,893,395,662
2.2 Unrealised profit		391,384,510,760	308,900,363,209	-	(29,463,337,009)	26,241,306,523	-	361,921,173,751	335,141,669,732
TOTAL		16,507,819,526,994	19,715,068,693,211	991,420,838,195	(215,090,067,004)	751,039,555,854	(834,245,182,131)	17,284,150,298,185	19,631,863,066,934

Ms. Le Thi Hoai
Preparer

Ms. Nguyen Thi Huong
Chief Accountant



Mr. Nguyen Vu Long
General Director

Hanoi, Vietnam

19 July 2025

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

VNDIRECT Securities Corporation ("the Company") is a joint stock company established under the Corporate Law of Vietnam according to Business Registration No. 0103014521 issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment dated 07 November 2006, the 13th amended Business Registration No. 0102065366 dated 21 October 2024, Securities Trading License No. 22/UBCK-GPHDKD issued by the State Securities Commission dated 16 November 2006 and amended Licenses, License for Establishment and Operation of Securities Company (the latest amended License No. 59/GPDC-UBCK dated 30 July 2024).

The principal activities of the Company are to provide securities brokerage, securities trading, underwriting for securities issuance agency services, custodian services, financial and investment advisory services, derivative trading services, cash advances and margin lending services.

The Company's charter capital as at 30 June 2025 was VND 15,222,999,080,000 (as at 31 December 2024: VND 15,222,999,080,000).

The Company's Head Office is located at No. 01 Nguyen Thuong Hien Street, Hai Ba Trung Ward, Hanoi, Vietnam. As at the date of this report, the Company had branches located in Thanh Xuan - Hanoi, Ho Chi Minh City, Da Nang, Vinh - Nghe An, Can Tho, Binh Duong, Quang Ninh, Nam Dinh, Thanh Hoa and transaction offices located in Da Nang, Ho Chi Minh City and Hanoi.

The number of the Company's employees as at 30 June 2025 was: 989 people (as at 31 December 2024: 1,077 people).

Company's operation***Capital size***

As at 30 June 2025, total charter capital of the Company was VND 15,222,999,080,000; owners' equity were VND 19,631,863,066,934 and total assets were VND 47,918,506,816,416.

Investment restrictions

The Company is required to comply with Article 28 of Circular No. 121/2020/TT-BTC dated 31 December 2020 by the Ministry of Finance providing guidance on operation of securities companies and other applicable regulations on investment restrictions. The current applicable practices on investment restrictions are as follows:

- ▶ Securities company is not allowed to invest, contribute capital to invest in real-estate assets except for the purpose of use for head office, branches, and transaction offices directly serving professional business activities of the securities company.
- ▶ Securities company may invest in real-estate investment and fixed assets on the principle that the carrying value of the fixed assets and real-estate investment should not exceed fifty percent (50%) of the total assets of the securities company.
- ▶ Securities company is not allowed to use more than seventy percent (70%) of its owners' equity to invest in corporate bonds, securities company, licensed to engage in self-trading activity, is allowed to trade listed bonds in accordance with relevant regulation on trading bonds.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

1. **CORPORATE INFORMATION** (continued)

Company's operation (continued)

Investment restrictions (continued)

- ▶ Securities company must not by itself, or authorize another organization or individuals to:
Invest in shares or contribute capital to companies that owned more than fifty percent (50%) of the charter capital of the securities company, except for purchasing of odd lots at the request of customers; Make joint investment with an affiliated person of five percent (5%) or more in the charter capital of another securities company; Invest more than twenty percent (20%) in the total currently circulating shares or fund certificates of a listing organization; Invest more than fifteen percent (15%) in the total currently outstanding shares or fund certificates of an unlisted organization, this provision shall not apply to member fund, ETF fund or open-end fund certificates; Invest or contribute capital of more than ten percent (10%) in the total paid-up capital of a limited company or of a business project; Invest more than fifteen percent (15%) of its owners' equity in a single organization or of a business project; Invest more than seventy percent (70%) of its total owners' equity in shares, capital contribution and a business project, specifically invest more than twenty percent (20%) of its total owners' equity in unlisted shares, capital contribution and a business project.

Associates

As at 30 June 2025, the Company had one (01) associate as follows:

<i>Company name</i>	<i>Established under</i>	<i>Business sector</i>	<i>Charter capital</i>	<i>Proportion of ownership interest</i>	<i>Proportion of voting power held</i>
Post - Telecommunication Joint - Stock Insurance Corporation	Operating License No.3633/GP-UB dated 01 August 1998 and the latest amended Operating License No.41A/GPDC32/KDBH dated 05 January 2022	Non-life insurance, reinsurance, financial services and other activities under law regulations	1,205,921,290,000	20%	20%

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

2.1 *Applied accounting standards and system*

The financial statements of the Company are prepared and presented in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, the accounting regulation and guidance applicable to securities companies as set out in Circular No. 210/2014/TT-BTC dated 30 December 2014, Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 amending, supplementing and replacing Appendices No. 02 and No. 04 of Circular No. 210/2014/TT-BTC, Circular No. 114/2021/TT-BTC dated 17 December 2021 providing guidance on financial regime applicable to securities companies and fund management companies and other Vietnamese Accounting Standards promulgated by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- ▶ Decision No. 149/2001/QĐ-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 1);
- ▶ Decision No. 165/2002/QĐ-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 2);
- ▶ Decision No. 234/2003/QĐ-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 3);
- ▶ Decision No. 12/2005/QĐ-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 4); and
- ▶ Decision No. 100/2005/QĐ-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 5).

2.2 *Registered accounting documentation system*

The Company's registered accounting system is the General Journal Voucher system.

2.3 *Fiscal period*

The Company's fiscal year starts on 01 January and ends on 31 December.

The Company also prepares interim financial statements for the financial period of three (03) months, six (06) months and nine (09) months ending at 31 March, 30 June and 30 September every year.

2.4 *Accounting currency*

The financial statements are prepared in Vietnam Dong ("VND"), which is also the accounting currency of the Company.

3. STATEMENT ON COMPLIANCE WITH VIETNAMESE ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND SYSTEMS

Management of the Company confirms that the Company has complied with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, accounting guidance applicable to securities companies and statutory requirements relevant to preparation and presentation of financial statements.

Accordingly, the accompanying statement of financial position, income statement, statement of cash flows, statement of changes in owners' equity and notes to the financial statements, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the financial position, results of operations, cash flows and changes in owners' equity in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

4.1 *Cash and cash equivalents*

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

Cash deposited by customers for securities trading and cash deposited by securities issuers are presented on the off-balance sheet.

4.2 *Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL)*

Financial assets recognized at fair value through profit and loss are financial assets that satisfy either of the following conditions:

- a) It is classified as held for trading. A financial asset is classified as held for trading if:
 - ▶ it is acquired or incurred principally for the purpose of selling or repurchasing it in the near term;
 - ▶ there is evidence of a recent actual pattern of short-term profit-taking; or
 - ▶ it is a derivative (except derivative that is a financial guarantee contract or effective hedging instrument).
- b) Upon initial recognition, a financial asset is designated by the entity as at fair value through profit and loss as it meets one of the following criteria:
 - ▶ The designation eliminates or significantly reduces the inconsistent treatment that would otherwise arise from measuring the asset or recognising gains or losses on a different basis; or
 - ▶ The assets are part of a group of financial assets which are managed and their performance is evaluated on a fair value basis, in accordance with the Company's risk management policy or investment strategy.

Financial assets at FVTPL are initially recognized at cost (acquisition cost of the assets excluding transaction cost arising from the purchase) and subsequently recognized at fair value.

Increase in the difference arising from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL in comparison with the previous period is recognized into the income statement under "*Gain from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL*". Decrease in the difference arising from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL in comparison with the previous period is recognized into the income statement under "*Loss from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL*".

Transaction costs relating to the purchase of the financial assets at FVTPL are recognized when incurred as expenses in the income statement.

4.3 *Held-to-maturity investments (HTM)*

Held-to-maturity investments are non-derivative financial assets with determinable payments and fixed maturity that an entity has the positive intention and ability to hold to maturity other than:

- a) Those that the entity upon initial recognition designates as at fair value through profit or loss;
- b) Those that the entity designates as available for sale; and
- c) Those meet the definition of loans and receivables.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.3 *Held-to-maturity investments (HTM)* (continued)

Held-to-maturity investments are recognized initially at cost (acquisition cost of the assets plus (+) transaction costs which are directly attributable to the investments such as brokerage fee, trading fee, agent fee, issuance agency fee and banking transaction fee). After initial recognition, held-to-maturity financial investments are subsequently measured at amortized cost using the effective interest rate ("EIR").

Amortized cost of HTM financial investments is the amount at which the financial asset is measured at initial recognition minus (-) principal repayments, plus (+) or minus (-) the cumulative amortisation using the effective interest method of any difference between that initial amount and the maturity amount, and minus (-) any reduction for impairment or recoverability (if any).

The effective interest rate method is a method of calculating the cost allocation on interest income or interest expense in the period of a financial asset or a group of HTM investments.

The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments or receipts through the expected life of the financial instrument or, when appropriate, a shorter period to the net carrying amount of the financial assets or financial liabilities.

Accrued interest is recognized under "Receivables and accruals from dividend and interest income of financial assets".

HTM investments are subjected to an assessment of impairment at the financial statement date. Provision is made for an HTM investment when there is any objective evidence that the investment is irrecoverable or there is uncertainty of recoverability, resulting from one or more events that has occurred after the initial recognition of the investment and that event have an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the investment that can be reliably estimated. Evidence of impairment may include a drop in the fair value/market value of the debt, indications that the debtors or a group of debtors are experiencing significant financial difficulty, default or delinquency in interest or principal payments, the probability that they will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganization and where observable data indicates that there is a measurable decrease in the estimated future cash flows, such as changes in arrears or economic conditions that correlate with defaults. When there is any evidence of impairment, provision for an HTM investment is determined as the negative difference between its fair value and amortized cost at the assessment date. Any increase/decrease in the balance of provision is recognized in the income statement under "*Provision expense for diminution in value and impairment of financial assets, doubtful receivables and borrowing costs of loans*".

4.4 *Loans*

Loans are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or identifiable payments and not listed on active market, with the exceptions of:

- a) The amounts the Company has intent to immediately sell or will sell in a near future which are classified as assets held for trading, and like those which, upon initial recognition, the Company categorised as such recognised at fair value through profit or loss;
- b) The amounts categorized by the Company as available for sale upon initial recognition;
or
- c) The amounts whose holders cannot recover most of the initial investment value not due to credit quality impairment and which are categorised as available for sale.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.4 Loans

Loans are recognised initially at cost (disbursement value of the loans). After initial recognition, loans are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate ("EIR").

Amortised cost of loans is the amount at which the loan is measured at initial recognition minus (-) principal repayments, plus (+) or minus (-) the cumulative amortisation using the effective interest method of any difference between that initial amount and the maturity amount, and minus (-) any reduction for impairment or un-collectability (if any).

Loans are subject to an assessment of impairment at the financial statement date. The Company made general provision for loans at rate of 0.75% of total loan balance excluding loan balance which had been made specific provision. Specific provision made for loan is calculated based on its estimated loss which is determined by the difference between the market value of securities used as collaterals for such loan and the loan balance. Any increase/decrease in the balance of provision is recognized in the income statement under *"Provision expense for diminution in value and impairment of financial assets, doubtful receivables and borrowing costs of loans"*.

Accrued interest is recognized under "Receivables and accruals from dividend and interest income of financial assets".

4.5 Fair value/market value of financial assets

Fair value/market value of the securities is determined as follows:

- ▶ For securities (except of bonds) listed on Hanoi Stock Exchange and Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange, their market prices are their closing prices on the nearest trading day preceding the date of the financial statements;
- ▶ For unlisted securities registered for trading on the Unlisted Public Company Market ("UPCOM"), their market value are the average reference price within the last 30 consecutive trading days before the date of the financial statements published by the Stock Exchange. In case the securities are not traded in 30 days before the date of the financial statements;
- ▶ For delisted securities and suspended trading securities from the sixth day afterward, their prices are the book value at the report date;
- ▶ The market price for unlisted securities and securities unregistered for trading on the UPCOM is the trading prices of the latest transaction on over-the-counter ("OTC") market, based on financial statements of issuers as at the date of financial statements;
- ▶ For corporate bonds listed and registered for trading, the market price is the nearest transaction price at the Stock Exchange within 10 days preceding the date of preparing the financial statements. If there are no transactions in 10 days before the date of the financial statements, their market prices are the book value at the date of preparing the financial statements;
- ▶ For government bonds, their market prices are the book value at the date of preparing the financial statements;
- ▶ For securities which do not have reference price from the above sources, the revaluation is determined based on the financial performance and the book value of securities issuers as at the assessment date;

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.6 *Derecognition of financial assets*

A financial asset (or, where applicable, part of a group of similar financial assets) is derecognized when:

- ▶ The rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired;
- ▶ The Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a “pass-through” arrangement; and either:
 - The Company has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards accompanying with the asset, or
 - The Company has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards accompanying with the asset but has transferred the right to use the asset.

When the Company has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset or has entered into a pass-through arrangement; and has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset nor transferred control of the asset, the asset is recognised to the extent of the Company's continuing involvement in the asset. In that case, the Company also recognises an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Company has retained.

The continued participation in transferred assets in the form of guarantee will be recognised at smaller value between the initial carrying value of the assets and the maximum amount that the Company is required to pay.

4.7 *Reclassification of financial assets*

Reclassification when selling financial assets other than FVTPL

When selling financial assets other than FVTPL, securities companies are required to reclassify those financial assets to financial assets at FVTPL.

Reclassification due to change in purpose or ability to hold

Securities companies are required to reclassify financial assets to their applicable categories if their purpose or ability to hold has changed, consequently:

- Non-derivative financial assets at FVTPL or financial assets that are not required to classify as financial asset at FVTPL at the initial recognition can be classified as loans and other receivables or as cash and cash equivalents if the requirements are met. The gains or losses arising from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL prior to the reclassification are not allowed to be reversed. The value of these financial assets on the reclassification date is their new cost or allocated amount.
- Due to changes in intent or ability to hold, where it is not appropriate to classify an investment as held to maturity, such investment is required to be reclassified into available-for-sale financial assets and measured at fair value. The difference arising from revaluation between carrying value and fair value are recognized under “Difference from revaluation of assets at fair value” in owners' equity.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.8 Long-term investments in financial assets

4.8.1 Investments in associates

Investments in associates in which the Company has significant influence are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the associates arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Provision for diminution in value of investments in associates

Provision of the investments is made when there are reliable evidences of the diminution in value of those investments in associates at the reporting date.

Historical cost principal

The historical cost principal is an accounting principle in which investments are initially recognised at cost, then not subsequently adjusted for changes in the investor's share of the investee's net assets. The income statement only reflects the investor's distributed income from the investee's accumulated net profits arising subsequent to the date of acquisition.

Under the historical cost principal, the investments are initially recognised at cost. The investor only accounts in its Income Statement the distributions from accumulated net profits arising subsequent to the date of acquisition. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

4.8.2 Investments in other entities

Investments in equity instruments of other entities are initially recognised at cost, including purchase price and directly attributable acquisition costs.

Provision for loss of investments in subsidiaries is made separately for each loss investment and is reviewed at the end of the financial period. The Company makes provision for investments in subsidiaries if the investments are lost due to the subsidiaries' losses. An increase or decrease in the balance of the provisioning account is charged to financial expenses in the period.

4.9 Recognition of mortgaged financial assets

During the period, the Company had mortgaged/pledged financial assets which are used as collaterals for financial obligations of the Company.

According to the terms and conditions of the mortgage/pledge contracts, during the valid period of the contracts, the Company is not allowed to sell, transfer or use the mortgaged/pledged assets under repurchase or swap contracts with any other third party.

In case the Company is unable to fulfil its obligations, the mortgagee/pledgee is allowed to use the mortgaged/pledged assets to settle the obligations of the Company after a period specified in the mortgage/pledge contracts, since the obligations due date.

The mortgaged/pledged assets are monitored in the Company's statement of financial position in accordance with accounting principles relevant to the assets' classification.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.10 Receivables

Receivables are initially recorded at cost and subsequently always presented at cost.

Receivables are subject to review for impairment based on their overdue status or estimated loss arising from undue debts of corporate debtors who have bankruptcy or are under liquidation; or of individual debtors who are missing, have fled, are prosecuted, detained or tried by law enforcement bodies, are serving sentences or have deceased. Provision are recorded as "Other operating expenses" in the income statement.

The provision rates for overdue receivables are as follows:

<i>Overdue period</i>	<i>Provision rate</i>
From over six (06) months to less than one (01) year	30%
From one (01) year to less than two (02) years	50%
From two (02) years to less than three (03) years	70%
From three (03) years and above	100%

4.11 Fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation or accumulated amortisation.

The cost of a fixed asset comprises of its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the income statement as incurred.

When fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the income statement.

4.12 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation and amortisation of tangible fixed assets and intangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

	Years
Buildings and structures	10 years
Office equipment	03 - 10 years
Means of transportation, transmission	10 years
Software	03 - 10 years

4.13 Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for other purposes, are carried at cost includes costs that are necessary to form the assets in accordance with the Company's accounting policy. Depreciation and amortisation of these assets, on the same basis as other assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.14 Leases

Whether an agreement is determined as a property lease agreement depends on the nature of the agreement at the beginning: whether the implementation of the agreement depends on the use of a certain asset and whether the agreement includes clauses on the use rights of the asset.

Rental fee respective to operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

4.15 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses, including short-term prepaid expenses and long-term prepaid expenses in the statement of financial position, are amortised over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

4.16 Borrowings and non-convertible bonds issued

Borrowings and non-convertible bonds issued by the Company are recorded and stated at cost at the end of the period.

4.17 Payables and accrued expenses

Payables and accrued expenses are recognized for amounts to be paid in the future for bonds interest payables, goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

4.18 Employee benefits

4.18.1 Pension allowance

Pension allowance are paid to retired employees of the Company by the Social Insurance Agency, which belongs to the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs. The Company is required to contribute to these post-employment benefits by paying social insurance premiums for employees in accordance with current regulations. Other than that, the Company has no further obligation relating to post-employment benefits.

4.18.2 Severance pay

The employment period as the basis for calculation of severance allowance is the total actual period over which the employee has worked for the employer minus the period over which the employee participates in unemployment insurance and the period over which the employer pays severance allowance or redundancy allowance.

Clause 5, Article 8 of Decree No. 145/2020/ND-CP stipulates that the salary as the basis for calculation of severance allowance is the average salary of the last 06 months before the last employment contract is terminated. In case the last employment contract is invalidated (the salary specified in the contract is lower than the region-based minimum wage or lower than the salary specified in the collective bargaining agreement), the salary as the basis for calculation of severance allowance shall be negotiated by both parties but must not be lower than the region-based minimum wage or the salary specified in the collective bargaining agreement.

4.18.3 Unemployment insurance

According to the Government's Decree No. 28/2015/ND-CP dated 12 March 2015, detailing the implementation of some Employment Law's articles on unemployment insurance, and Article 57 of the Employment Law No. 38/2013/QH13, the Company is required to contribute to the unemployment insurance at the rate of 1% of salary and wage fund of unemployment insurance joiners and deduct 1% of monthly salary and wage of each employee to contribute to the Unemployment Insurance Fund.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.19 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates of commercial banks at transaction dates. At the end of the period, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are determined as follows:

- ▶ Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly;
- ▶ Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred during the period and arisen from the revaluation of monetary accounts denominated in foreign currencies at the end of the period are taken to the income statement.

4.20 Forward contract

The Company engages in currency transactions with service banks (foreign currency forward transactions, foreign currency swaps, etc) for the purpose of hedging and minimizing risks exchange rates and future cash flows. Gain/loss arising from the transaction is recognized in the income statement on an accrual basis.

4.21 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of receipts or receivables less trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Revenue from brokerage services

When the contract outcome can be reliably measured, revenue is recognized by reference to the stage of completion. Where the contract outcome cannot be reliably measured, revenue is recognized only to the extent of the expenses recognized which are recoverable.

Revenue from trading of securities

Revenue from trading of securities is determined by the difference between the selling price and the weighted average cost of securities sold.

Other income

Revenues from irregular activities other than turnover-generating activities are recorded to other incomes as stipulated by VAS 14 - "Revenue and other income", including: Revenues from liquidation and sale of fixed assets; fines paid by customers for breach of contract; collection of insurance compensation; collection of debt which had been written off and included in the preceding period expenses; payables recorded as revenue increase as their owners no longer exist; collection of tax amounts which are reduced and reimbursed; and other revenues.

Interest income

Revenue is recognized on accrual basis (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.21 Revenue recognition (continued)

Dividends

Income is recognized when the Company's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividends is established, except for stock dividend in which only the number of shares is updated.

Other revenues from rendering services

Where the contract outcome can be reliably measured, revenue is recognised by reference to the stage of completion;

Where the contract outcome cannot be reliably measured, revenue is recognised only to the extent of the expenses recognised which are recoverable.

4.22 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs include accrued interest and other expenses which are directly attributable to the Company's borrowings. Borrowing costs are recorded to the income statement for the period on an accrual basis.

4.23 Cost of securities sold

The Company applies moving weighted average method to calculate cost of proprietary securities sold.

4.24 Corporate income tax

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior period are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the reporting date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the income statement, except when it relates to items recognized directly to owners' equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in owners' equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset only when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred income tax

Deferred income tax is provided using for temporary differences at the reporting date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- ▶ Deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction that affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit (or tax loss) at the time of the transaction;
- ▶ Taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates and interests in joint ventures to the extent that the Company can control the timing of the reversal of the temporary difference and it is certain that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.24 *Corporate income tax* (continued)

Deferred income tax (continued)

Deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences, carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carry forward of unused tax credits and unused tax losses can be utilized, except:

- ▶ A deferred tax asset arises from the initial recognition of an asset or a liability in a transaction that affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit (or tax loss) at the time of the transaction;
- ▶ All deductible temporary differences arise from investments in subsidiaries, associates and interests in joint ventures when it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the future, predictable and taxable profit against which the temporary difference can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred income tax assets is reviewed at the reporting date and reduced to a certain extent that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the deferred income tax assets to be recovered. Previously unrecognized deferred income tax assets are re-assessed at each reporting date and are recognized to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the asset is realised, or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax is recorded to the income statement, except when it relates to items recognized directly to owners' equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in owners' equity. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxable entity and the same taxation authority and the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

4.25 *Owners' equity*

Contributed capital from shareholders

Contributed capital from stock issuance is recorded in charter capital at par value.

Undistributed profit

Undistributed profit comprises of realised and unrealised undistributed profit.

Unrealised profit during the period is the difference between gain and loss arisen from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL or others through profit and loss in the income statement, and the deferred income tax related to the increase in revaluation of FVTPL financial assets and others.

Realised profit during the period is the net difference between total revenue and income, and total expenses in the income statement of the Company, except for gain or loss recognised in unrealised profit.

Reserves

The Company uses annual profits after-tax to set up funds in accordance with the Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders at the annual General Meeting.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

4. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

4.26 Profit distribution

Net profit after corporate income tax may be distributed to investors after being approved at the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders and after setting aside reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and provisions of Vietnamese law.

4.27 Related parties

Related parties are those as defined by the Securities Law, the Enterprise Law, and the amended and supplemented documents in effect at each period.

4.28 Nil balances

Items or balances required by Circular No. 210/2014/TT-BTC dated 30 December 2014, Circular No. 334/2016/TT-BTC dated 27 December 2016 and Circular No. 114/2021/TT-BTC dated 17 December 2021 issued by the Ministry of Finance that are not shown in these financial statements indicate nil balances.

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Cash	1,586,935,267,818	734,466,660,472
- Cash at banks	1,585,629,808,365	733,705,141,683
- Clearing deposits and payment for securities transaction	1,305,459,453	761,518,789
Cash equivalents	-	146,709,000,000
- Term deposits with original term not exceeding 03 months	-	146,709,000,000
Total	1,586,935,267,818	881,175,660,472

6. VALUE AND VOLUME OF TRADING DURING THE PERIOD

	Volume of trading during the period (Unit)	Valuse of trading during the period (Million VND)
a. Of the Company	1,125,757,130	181,659,211
- Shares	99,717,995	3,266,862
- Bonds	1,026,002,390	173,430,596
- Other securities	36,745	4,961,753
b. Of investors	15,228,166,981	504,222,038
- Shares	14,396,746,406	292,326,432
- Bonds	114,302,008	29,451,327
- Other securities	717,118,567	182,444,279
Total	16,353,924,111	685,881,249

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS

Concepts of financial assets

Cost

Cost of a financial asset is the amount of cash or cash equivalents paid, disbursed or payable for such financial asset at its initial recognition. The transaction costs incurred directly from the purchase of financial asset might or might not be included in the cost of the financial asset, depending on the category that the financial asset is classified in.

Fair value/market value

The fair value or market value of a financial asset is the price at which the financial asset would be traded voluntarily between knowledgeable parties on an arm's length basis.

The fair value/market value of securities is determined using the method described in Note 4.5.

Amortised cost

Amortised cost of a financial investment (which is debt instrument) is the amount at which the financial asset is measured at initial recognition minus (-) principal repayments, plus (+) or minus (-) the cumulative amortisation using the effective interest method of any difference between that initial amount and the maturity amount, and minus any reduction for impairment or un-collectability (if any).

For presentation purpose, provision for diminution in value or un-collectability of financial assets is recognised in "Provision for impairment of financial assets and mortgage assets" in the statement of financial position.

Carrying amount

Carrying amount of a financial asset is the amount at which the financial asset is recognised in the statement of financial position. Carrying amount of a financial asset might be recognised at fair value (for FVTPL) or at amortised cost (for HTM investments and loans), depending on the category that the financial asset is classified.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

7.1 Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")

	30 June 2025		31 December 2024	
			Currency: VND	
	Cost	Fair value	Cost	Fair value
Listed shares and fund certificates	1,192,108,985,840	1,110,968,896,930	1,442,424,222,565	1,438,820,196,532
VPB	516,347,865,360	471,118,003,000	448,323,523,360	418,203,609,600
HSG	483,855,522,230	444,900,185,600	379,132,047,230	379,168,090,200
Others	191,905,598,250	194,950,708,330	614,968,651,974	641,448,496,732
Unlisted shares and fund certificates	1,546,057,693,778	1,549,031,433,083	1,905,644,964,885	1,900,049,784,551
TNRE	1,033,200,000,000	1,033,200,000,000	1,349,490,000,000	1,349,490,000,000
VNDBF	105,200,000,000	143,969,454,757	105,200,000,000	139,756,022,602
Others	407,657,693,778	371,861,978,326	450,954,964,885	410,803,761,949
Bonds	12,139,005,673,930	12,242,951,487,671	14,616,142,269,354	14,618,319,306,703
Certificates of deposit	5,808,249,000,000	5,808,249,000,000	6,562,010,719,000	6,562,010,719,000
Total	20,685,421,353,548	20,711,200,817,684	24,526,222,175,804	24,519,200,006,786

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

7.2 Held-to-maturity investments ("HTM")

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Short-term held-to-maturity investments		
- Term deposits with original terms of more than 03 months and remaining terms not exceeding 12 months	8,902,009,000,000	5,560,973,000,000
Long-term held-to-maturity investments		
- Term deposits with remaining terms of more than 12 months	1,065,201,000,000	-
Total	9,967,210,000,000	5,560,973,000,000

7.3 Loans

	Currency: VND			
	30 June 2025		31 December 2024	
	Cost	Fair value (i)	Cost	Fair value (i)
Receivables from margin activities	10,416,258,978,115	10,378,629,804,989	10,148,543,290,594	10,106,403,813,017
Advances to investors	227,486,239,472	227,486,239,472	195,084,694,698	195,084,694,698
Total	10,643,745,217,587	10,606,116,044,461	10,343,627,985,292	10,301,488,507,715

(i) The fair value of loans is measured at cost less specific provision for impairment.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

7. **FINANCIAL ASSETS** (continued)

7.4 **Change in market values of financial assets**

Currency: VND

<i>Financial assets</i>	<i>Revaluation difference</i>			<i>Fair value</i>
	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Increase</i>	<i>Decrease</i>	
As at 30 June 2025				
Listed shares and fund certificates	1,192,108,985,840	14,036,547,592	(95,176,636,502)	1,110,968,896,930
Unlisted shares and fund certificates	1,546,057,693,778	71,917,481,189	(68,943,741,884)	1,549,031,433,083
Bonds	12,139,005,673,930	104,384,412,435	(438,598,694)	12,242,951,487,671
Certificates of deposits	5,808,249,000,000	-	-	5,808,249,000,000
Total	20,685,421,353,548	190,338,441,216	(164,558,977,080)	20,711,200,817,684
As at 31 December 2024				
Listed shares and fund certificates	1,442,424,222,565	43,596,392,383	(47,200,418,416)	1,438,820,196,532
Unlisted shares and fund certificates	1,905,644,964,885	68,276,753,849	(73,871,934,183)	1,900,049,784,551
Bonds	14,616,142,269,354	2,659,756,352	(482,719,003)	14,618,319,306,703
Certificates of deposits	6,562,010,719,000	-	-	6,562,010,719,000
Total	24,526,222,175,804	114,532,902,584	(121,555,071,602)	24,519,200,006,786

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

8. PROVISION FOR IMPAIRMENT OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND MORTGAGE ASSETS

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Provision for impairment of loans	119,870,305,567	122,288,257,021
- <i>Specific provision</i>	37,629,173,126	42,139,477,577
- <i>General provision</i>	82,241,132,441	80,148,779,444
Provision for impairment of financial assets	93,638,760,000	-
Total	213,509,065,567	122,288,257,021

9. RECEIVABLES

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Short-term	3,480,809,500,181	1,752,664,385,008
1. Receivables from disposal of financial assets	2,176,103,515,402	555,540,757,453
2. Receivables and accruals from dividends and interest income from financial assets	1,344,513,087,341	1,172,704,626,322
<i>In which:</i>		
- <i>Dividend and interest due to receive</i>	95,427,412,362	95,427,412,362
- <i>Accruals from undue dividends and interest income</i>	1,249,085,674,979	1,077,277,213,960
3. Advances to suppliers	3,592,751,125	31,617,305,015
4. Receivables from services provided by the Company	236,417,271,179	178,047,781,530
5. Other receivables	62,668,488,381	7,902,515,693
6. Provision for impairment of receivables	(342,485,613,247)	(193,148,601,005)
Long-term	196,022,884,050	91,716,310,944
1. Long-term receivables	196,022,884,050	91,716,310,944
Total	3,676,832,384,231	1,844,380,695,952

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

9. RECEIVABLES (continued)

Details of provision for impairment of receivables:

Currency: VND

	31 December 2024		In the period		30 June 2025	
	<i>Doubtful debts</i>	<i>Provision</i>	<i>Addition</i>	<i>Reversal</i>	<i>Provision</i>	<i>Doubtful debts</i>
Trung Nam Construction Investment Joint Stock Company	229,575,723,006	96,602,831,426	134,032,792,663	-	230,635,624,089	1,695,049,919,146
Trung Nam Renewable Energy Solution Corporation	86,013,698,630	43,006,849,315	-	-	43,006,849,315	86,013,698,630
Trung Nam Dak Lak 1 Wind Power Joint Stock Company	58,800,000,000	29,400,000,000	-	-	29,400,000,000	58,800,000,000
Others	67,340,000,876	24,138,920,264	15,324,294,579	(20,075,000)	39,443,139,843	85,405,354,838
Total	441,729,422,512	193,148,601,005	149,357,087,242	(20,075,000)	342,485,613,247	1,925,268,972,614

10. DEPOSITS, COLLATERALS AND PLEDGES

Currency: VND

	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Short-term deposits, collaterals and pledges	26,729,120,000	106,245,970,000
Long-term deposits, collaterals and pledges	402,293,972,428	3,104,972,428
Total	429,023,092,428	109,350,942,428

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

11. INVESTMENTS IN ASSOCIATES, OTHER LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS, AND PROVISION FOR IMPAIRMENT OF LONG-TERM FINANCIAL ASSETS

Currency: VND

	30 June 2025			31 December 2024		
	Cost	Provision	Fair value	Cost	Provision	Fair value
Investment in associates	836,115,332,000	-	836,115,332,000	914,505,332,000	-	914,505,332,000
- Post - Telecommunication Joint - Stock Insurance Corporation	836,115,332,000	-	836,115,332,000	836,115,332,000	-	836,115,332,000
- Goldsun Food Joint Stock Company (i)	-	-	-	78,390,000,000	-	78,390,000,000
Other long-term investments	17,089,000,000	-	17,089,000,000	34,158,520,000	(4,229,391,388)	29,929,128,612
Total	853,204,332,000	-	853,204,332,000	948,663,852,000	(4,229,391,388)	944,434,460,612

- (i) The Company transferred shares at Goldsun Food Joint Stock Company under the Decision approving the transfer No. 2103/2025/QD-VNDIRECT dated 21 March 2025 of the Chairwoman of the Company. Therefore, Goldsun Food Joint Stock Company is no longer an associate of the Company.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Currency: VND			
	<i>Buildings and structures</i>	<i>Office equipment</i>	<i>Means of transportation, transmission</i>	<i>Total</i>
Cost				
01 January 2025	22,312,126,483	176,498,967,337	6,460,180,940	205,271,274,760
Additions	-	9,752,545,000	5,110,046,080	14,862,591,080
30 June 2025	22,312,126,483	186,251,512,337	11,570,227,020	220,133,865,840
Accumulated depreciation				
01 January 2025	22,112,573,384	140,533,527,968	1,664,741,326	164,310,842,678
Depreciation for the period	199,553,099	18,297,329,765	493,343,916	18,990,226,780
30 June 2025	22,312,126,483	158,830,857,733	2,158,085,242	183,301,069,458
Net book value				
01 January 2025	199,553,099	35,965,439,369	4,795,439,614	40,960,432,082
30 June 2025	-	27,420,654,604	9,412,141,778	36,832,796,382

Additional information on tangible fixed assets:

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Cost of tangible fixed assets which are fully depreciated but still in use	116,675,221,737	110,670,016,610

13. INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Currency: VND	
	<i>Software</i>	
Cost		
01 January 2025	182,797,824,279	
Additions	12,280,295,000	
30 June 2025	195,078,119,279	
Accumulated amortisation		
01 January 2025	139,669,002,511	
Amortisation for the period	13,908,530,553	
30 June 2025	153,577,533,064	
Net book value		
01 January 2025	43,128,821,768	
30 June 2025	41,500,586,215	

Additional information on intangible fixed assets:

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Cost of intangible fixed assets which are fully amortised but still in use	109,390,279,754	98,171,659,614

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

14. PREPAID EXPENSES

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
a. Short-term	14,501,048,925	32,570,592,866
Prepaid service fees	14,501,048,925	32,570,592,866
b. Long-term	55,243,994,031	27,630,865,348
Prepaid service fees	54,139,889,498	26,073,237,093
Tools and supplies	1,104,104,533	1,557,628,255
Tổng cộng	69,745,042,956	60,201,458,214

15. PAYMENT FOR SETTLEMENT ASSISTANCE FUND

Payment for Settlement Assistance Fund represents the amounts deposited at Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation ("VSDC").

According to prevailing regulation of VSDC, the Company must deposit an initial amount of VND 120 million at the Vietnam Securities Depository and pay an addition of 0.01% of the total amount of brokered securities in the previous year, but not over VND 2.5 billion per annum. The maximum contribution of each custody to the Settlement Assistance Fund is VND 20 billion for custody members who are the Company with trading securities and brokerage activities.

16. OTHER LONG-TERM ASSETS

Reflecting payments to the derivatives transaction clearing fund. According to the regulations on management and usage of derivative securities transaction clearing funds issued with Decision No. 97/QĐ-VSD dated 23 March 2017 by the Vietnamese Securities Depository, the initial minimum contribution is VND 15 billion, applying for common clearing members.

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Deposits for derivative compensation fund		
- Initial payment	15,000,000,000	15,000,000,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

17. COLLATERALS AND PLEDGED ASSETS

			Currency: VND
Assets	30 June 2025	31 December 2024	Purposes
Short-term			
Short-term financial assets	17,315,000,000,000	15,049,000,000,000	Short-term borrowings
Long-term			
Long-term financial assets	1,065,000,000,000	-	Short-term borrowings
Total	18,380,000,000,000	15,049,000,000,000	

18. PAYABLES FOR SECURITIES TRADING ACTIVITIES

			Currency: VND
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024	
Payables to the Stock Exchange and VSDC	20,712,503,185	14,441,398,117	
Payables for purchase of financial assets (i)	702,295,779,959	1,099,034,568,180	
Total	723,008,283,144	1,113,475,966,297	

(i) Payables on T0 for securities trading transaction at the reporting date.

19. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

			Currency: VND
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024	
Interest expenses	43,221,942,910	56,378,933,063	
- Interest payable to credit institutions, financial institutions and others	43,221,942,910	31,474,821,610	
- Interest payable for bonds issued	-	24,904,111,453	
Others	8,021,274,486	2,016,590,021	
Total	51,243,217,396	58,395,523,084	

20. OTHER SHORT - TERM PAYABLES

			Currency: VND
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024	
Dividend payables (Note 24.2)	761,149,954,000	-	
Others	1,135,662,092	1,254,974,200	
Total	762,285,616,092	1,254,974,200	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

21. SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS AND FINANCE LEASE LIABILITIES

					Currency: VND
	Interest rate % per annum	31 December 2024	Addition during the period	Repayment during the period	30 June 2025
Short-term borrowings in VND	From 2.2%				
- Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam		4,876,000,000,000	7,878,000,000,000	(4,876,000,000,000)	7,878,000,000,000
- Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade		4,050,000,000,000	13,516,000,000,000	(14,916,000,000,000)	2,650,000,000,000
- Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam		4,582,199,999,945	16,765,054,434,185	(19,152,254,434,132)	2,194,999,999,998
- Other credit institutions and financial institutions		8,307,274,436,862	22,690,274,436,862	(18,227,548,873,724)	12,770,000,000,000
- Other borrowings		620,770,198,509	1,232,321,101,459	(1,206,871,321,484)	646,219,978,484
Total (i)		22,436,244,635,316	62,081,649,972,506	(58,378,674,629,340)	26,139,219,978,482

(i) Short-term borrowings are used for the purpose of supplementing working capital.

22. TAXES AND OTHER PAYABLES TO THE STATE BUDGET

<i>Currency: VND</i>				
<i>Items</i>	<i>31 December 2024</i>	<i>Payable in the period</i>	<i>Paid in the period</i>	<i>30 June 2025</i>
Value added tax	136,242,736	571,858,985	(641,396,090)	66,705,631
Corporate income tax (Note 30.1)	199,821,282,832	208,686,595,700	(249,961,865,891)	158,546,012,641
Personal income tax	32,170,955,347	192,115,577,325	(188,443,315,611)	35,843,217,061
Other taxes	4,454,920,457	30,739,268,054	(29,801,911,712)	5,392,276,799
Total	236,583,401,372	432,113,300,064	(468,848,489,304)	199,848,212,132

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

23. DEFERRED CORPORATE INCOME TAX PAYABLES

Deferred corporate income tax payables arise due to following temporary differences that are non-deductible/taxable in terms of corporate income tax:

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Deferred income tax arising from revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL which are temporarily non-taxable	5,155,892,808	(1,404,433,823)
Deferred income tax arising from revaluation of financial assets at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL) before the reclassification from FVTPL to investments in associates	78,629,524,624	78,629,524,624
Total	83,785,417,432	77,225,090,801

24. OWNERS' EQUITY

24.1 Undistributed profit

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Realised profit after tax	4,073,893,395,662	4,183,340,328,462
Unrealised profit	335,141,669,732	308,900,363,209
Total	4,409,035,065,394	4,492,240,691,671

24.2 Changes in owners' equity

	Share capital	Share premium	Undistributed profit	Total
01 January 2025	15,222,999,080,000	(171,078,460)	4,492,240,691,671	19,715,068,693,211
Profit after tax	-	-	751,039,555,854	751,039,555,854
Cash dividend (i)	-	-	(761,149,954,000)	(761,149,954,000)
Bonus and welfare fund allocation (i)	-	-	(73,095,228,131)	(73,095,228,131)
30 June 2025	15,222,999,080,000	(171,078,460)	4,409,035,065,394	19,631,863,066,934
01 January 2024	12,178,440,090,000	(41,578,460)	4,329,421,015,454	16,507,819,526,994
Profit after tax	-	-	961,957,501,186	961,957,501,186
Cost of issuing shares	-	(64,000,000)	-	(64,000,000)
Bonus and welfare fund allocation	-	-	(185,562,729,995)	(185,562,729,995)
30 June 2024	12,178,440,090,000	(105,578,460)	5,105,815,786,645	17,284,150,298,185

- (i) Pursuant to Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders at the annual General Meeting in 2025 No. 500/2025/NQ-DHCD dated 28 May 2025.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

24. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

24.3 Shares

	<i>Unit: Number of Shares</i>	
	<i>30 June 2025</i>	<i>31 December 2024</i>
Authorized shares	1,522,299,908	1,522,299,908
Shares issued and fully paid up	1,522,299,908	1,522,299,908
- Ordinary shares	1,522,299,908	1,522,299,908
Outstanding shares	1,522,299,908	1,522,299,908
- Ordinary shares	1,522,299,908	1,522,299,908

25. DISCLOSURE ON OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

25.1 Financial assets listed/ registered for trading at Vietnam Securities Depository and Clearing Corporation ("VSDC") of the Company

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>30 June 2025</i>	<i>31 December 2024</i>
Unrestricted financial assets	6,981,621,940,000	8,204,492,170,000
Mortgaged financial assets	1,471,160,550,000	2,241,160,550,000
Financial assets awaiting settlement	108,377,500,000	465,829,000,000
Blocked financial assets	745,000,000,000	70,000,000,000
Total	9,306,159,990,000	10,981,481,720,000

25.2 Non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC of the Company

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>30 June 2025</i>	<i>31 December 2024</i>
Unrestricted and non-traded financial assets deposited at VSDC	30,520,000	325,032,290,000

25.3 Financial assets awaiting settlement of the Company

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>30 June 2025</i>	<i>31 December 2024</i>
Bonds	597,220,900,000	1,055,853,400,000
Shares	-	960,000,000
Total	597,220,900,000	1,056,813,400,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

25. DISCLOSURE ON OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS (continued)

25.4 Financial assets which have not been deposited at VSDC of the Company

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Fund certificates	216,098,350,000	236,098,350,000
Shares	980,623,620,000	1,366,773,540,000
Bonds	4,493,519,200,000	3,790,401,000,000
Total	5,690,241,170,000	5,393,272,890,000

25.5 Financial assets entitled to rights of the Company

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Dividend stocks and bonus shares	1,520,390,000	707,970,000

25.6 Financial assets awaiting settlement of investors

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Shares, bonds, covered warrants and fund certificates	925,956,389,500	560,198,130,000

25.7 Financial assets which have not been deposited at VSDC of investors

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Fund certificates	390,743,208,000	378,888,461,000
Shares	42,582,494,770,000	35,974,604,770,000
Bonds	347,521,800,000	199,895,000,000
Total	43,320,759,778,000	36,553,388,231,000

25.8 Financial assets entitled to rights of investors

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Dividend stocks, bonus shares, and stock purchase rights	615,751,690,000	195,075,580,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

25. DISCLOSURE ON OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS (continued)

25.9 Investors' deposits

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company	6,482,291,005,221	4,163,893,199,315
- Domestic investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company	6,124,009,905,757	3,800,333,368,464
- Foreign investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company	358,281,099,464	363,559,830,851
Investors' escrow deposits at VSDC	202,307,666,640	151,281,513,760
Investors' synthesizing deposits for securities trading activities	1,997,220,291,922	1,094,688,500,833
Total	8,681,818,963,783	5,409,863,213,908

25.10 Deposits of securities issuers

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Deposits for dividends, bond principals and interest payments of securities issuers	191,869,983	191,878,233

25.11 Investor payables of the Company

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Payables to investors - investors' deposits for securities trading activities managed by the Company	8,686,584,886,818	5,412,662,315,436
- Payables to domestic investors	8,125,996,120,714	4,897,820,970,825
- Payables to foreign investors	358,281,099,464	363,559,830,851
- Payable to investors' escrow deposits at VSDC	202,307,666,640	151,281,513,760
Total	8,686,584,886,818	5,412,662,315,436

25.12 Payables of investors for the Company

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Payables of fees from securities custodian services	9,583,720,196	-
Payables of fees from brokerage services	2,953,479,326	2,065,380,941
Others	584,100,000	584,100,000
Total	13,121,299,522	2,649,480,941

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

25. DISCLOSURE ON OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS (continued)

25.13 Payables of investors for loans

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Payables for margin activities	10,775,627,128,108	10,533,558,578,399
Payables for margin loan principals (Note 7.3)	10,416,258,978,115	10,148,543,290,594
- Payables for margin loan principals of domestic investors	10,416,258,978,115	10,148,543,290,594
Payables for margin loan interest	359,368,149,993	385,015,287,805
- Payables for margin loan interests of domestic investors	359,368,149,993	385,015,287,805
Payables for principals of advances to investors (Note 7.3)	227,486,239,472	195,084,694,698
- Payables for principals of advances to domestic investors	226,081,212,964	195,081,465,423
- Payables for principals of advances to foreign investors	1,405,026,508	3,229,275
Total	11,003,113,367,580	10,728,643,273,097

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

26. GAIN/(LOSS) FROM FINANCIAL ASSETS

26.1 Gain/(Loss) from disposal of financial assets at FVTPL

No.	Financial assets	Quantity Unit	Selling price VND/unit	Proceeds VND	Weighted average cost at the end of transaction date VND	Gain/(loss) from disposal of current period VND	Gain/(loss) from disposal of prior period VND
I	GAIN						
1	Listed shares and fund certificates	18,756,089	39,437	739,677,521,800	691,204,265,247	48,473,256,553	143,858,483,926
2	Unlisted shares and fund certificates	38,615,507	9,121	352,202,477,200	339,566,701,001	12,635,776,199	27,860,000
3	Bonds and certificates of deposits	254,590,337	291,618	74,243,169,948,949	73,482,087,358,760	761,082,590,189	670,909,859,116
4	Index futures contracts	-	-	-	-	39,150,070,000	31,718,660,000
5	Listed warrants	-	-	-	-	-	29,372,743,500
	Total gain	311,961,933		75,335,049,947,949	74,512,858,325,008	861,341,692,941	875,887,606,542
II	LOSS						
1	Listed shares and fund certificates	30,527,224	32,623	995,893,187,230	1,090,360,742,662	(94,467,555,432)	(31,024,339,800)
2	Unlisted shares and fund certificates	2,326	3,658	8,508,700	34,093,129	(25,584,429)	(719,212,500)
3	Bonds and certificates of deposits	289,543,709	132,206	38,279,480,016,183	38,451,141,127,350	(171,661,111,167)	(115,387,319,631)
4	Index futures contracts	-	-	-	-	(33,246,980,000)	(32,931,110,000)
5	Listed warrants	-	-	-	-	-	(33,887,906,100)
	Total loss	320,073,259		39,275,381,712,113	39,541,535,963,141	(299,401,231,028)	(213,949,888,031)
	Total	632,035,192		114,610,431,660,062	114,054,394,288,149	561,940,461,913	661,937,718,511

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

26. GAIN/(LOSS) FROM FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

26.2 Gain/(loss) from revaluation of financial assets FVTPL

						Currency: VND
No,	Financial assets	Cost	Fair value	Revaluation difference as at 30 June 2025	Revaluation difference as at 31 December 2024	Net difference adjusted in the period
1	Listed shares and fund certificates	1,192,108,985,840	1,110,968,896,930	(81,140,088,910)	(3,604,026,033)	(77,536,062,877)
2	Unlisted shares and fund certificates	1,546,057,693,778	1,549,031,433,083	2,973,739,305	(5,595,180,334)	8,568,919,639
3	Bonds	12,139,005,673,930	12,242,951,487,671	103,945,813,741	2,177,037,349	101,768,776,392
4	Certificates of deposits	5,808,249,000,000	5,808,249,000,000	-	-	-
Total		20,685,421,353,548	20,711,200,817,684	25,779,464,136	(7,022,169,018)	32,801,633,154

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

26. GAIN/(LOSS) FROM FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

26.3 Dividend, interest income from financial assets at FVTPL, HTM, loans and receivables

	Currency: VND	
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024
From financial assets at FVTPL	189,595,565,732	181,423,156,003
From financial assets at HTM	231,242,712,329	260,636,341,370
From loans and receivables	598,698,592,307	615,312,232,624
Total	1,019,536,870,368	1,057,371,729,997

27. PROVISION EXPENSE FOR DIMINUTION IN VALUE AND IMPAIRMENT OF FINANCIAL ASSETS, DOUBTFUL RECEIVABLES AND BORROWING COSTS OF LOANS

	Currency: VND	
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024
Provision expense for impairment of loans	(2,417,951,454)	26,666,848,885
Provision expense for doubtful interest receivables from financial assets and receivables	137,018,771,448	55,144,109,589
Provision expense for impairment of financial assets	93,638,760,000	-
Total	228,239,579,994	81,810,958,474

28. OPERATING EXPENSES

	Currency: VND	
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024
Expenses for proprietary trading	17,900,592,696	29,619,772,770
Expenses for brokerage services	236,234,524,823	240,149,432,907
Expenses for underwriting and issuance agency services	6,727,033,175	4,092,427,075
Expenses for securities investment advisory services	2,370,209,354	282,198,522
Expenses for securities custodian services	15,113,993,775	15,484,072,168
Expenses for other financial advisory services	8,312,273,547	18,063,446,963
Expenses for other services	35,057,764,628	55,436,692,726
Total	321,716,391,998	363,128,043,131

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

28. OPERATING EXPENSES (continued)

TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES BY TYPES

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025</i>	<i>For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024</i>
Expenses for securities brokerage activities	173,305,805,429	166,877,341,189
Expense for securities custodian services	15,113,993,775	15,238,934,668
Salary and allowances	91,872,860,651	123,697,720,361
Expense for office supplies	66,435,254	62,193,061
Expense for tools and supplies	209,226,934	1,041,412,288
Depreciation & amortisation expenses	32,296,482	286,855,266
External services expenses	8,198,426,652	2,472,840,721
Other expenses	32,917,346,821	53,450,745,577
Total	321,716,391,998	363,128,043,131

29. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025</i>	<i>For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024</i>
Salary and allowances	57,656,242,741	29,668,338,461
Expense for office rental expense	26,415,263,837	24,585,366,764
Expense for office supplies	192,970,159	241,889,910
Expense for tools and supplies	576,305,057	1,510,184,658
Depreciation & amortisation expenses	32,866,460,851	27,505,447,588
External service expenses	77,167,609,395	149,290,933,294
Other expenses	32,280,000	23,000,000
Total	194,907,132,040	232,825,160,675

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

30. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

30.1 Corporate income tax ("CIT")

The tax returns filed by the Company are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the financial statements could change later upon final determination by the tax authorities.

The current tax payable is based on taxable profit for the accounting current period. The taxable profit of the Company differs from the profit as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other periods and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Company's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the reporting date. The Company is required to fulfil its corporate income tax obligation with the current tax rate of 20% on the total taxable profit according to Circular No. 78/2014/TT-BTC dated 02 August 2014.

The estimated current corporate income tax is represented in the table below:

	Currency: VND	
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024
Profit before tax	966,286,478,185	1,192,940,469,022
Adjustments to accounting profit	76,443,584,848	(1,691,821,200)
Increases	609,076,643,954	481,047,404,831
- Decreases in revaluation of FVTPL	471,867,935,960	422,339,660,589
- Increases in revaluation of covered warrant payables	-	31,028,577,800
- Other increases	137,208,707,994	-
Decreases	(532,633,059,106)	(482,739,226,031)
- Income from tax exempted activities - dividends	(25,545,538,538)	(66,200,158,903)
- Increases in revaluation of FVTPL	(504,669,569,114)	(377,628,192,328)
- Decreases in revaluation of covered warrant payables	-	(38,910,874,800)
- Other decreases	(2,417,951,454)	-
Estimated current taxable income	1,042,730,063,033	1,191,248,647,822
Corporate income tax rate	20%	20%
Estimated CIT expenses	208,546,012,607	238,249,729,564
CIT payable at the beginning of the period	199,821,282,832	195,241,321,844
CIT adjustment for prior periods	140,583,093	99,072,524
CIT paid in the period	(249,961,865,891)	(293,257,748,565)
CIT payable at the end of the period	158,546,012,641	140,332,375,367

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

30. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

30.2 Deferred corporate income tax ("CIT")

Movement of deferred CIT during the period is as follows:

	Currency: VND	
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024
Deferred corporate income tax		
Opening balance	77,225,090,801	97,846,127,689
Deferred CIT arising from the revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	6,560,326,631	(8,942,293,652)
Deferred CIT expense arising from reclassification of financial assets at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL) to investments in associates	-	1,576,459,400
Closing balance	83,785,417,432	90,480,293,437

The Company recognized the deferred income tax expense in the income statement for current period and prior period are as follows:

	Currency: VND	
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024
Deferred CIT income arising from the revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	6,560,326,631	(8,942,293,652)
Deferred CIT expense arising from reclassification of financial assets at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL) to investments in associates	-	1,576,459,400)
Deferred tax expenses/(income)	6,560,326,631	(7,365,834,252)

31. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share ("EPS") is calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of outstanding ordinary shares issue during the period. After tax profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company for the period is calculated as the after-tax profit after deduction for setting up non-shareholders' reserves according to the actual appropriation ratio of the period. For the purpose of preparing the financial statements, other comprehensive income has not yet been included in the net profit after tax to calculate the earnings per share indicator since there is no detailed guidance.

	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024 (Restated)
Net profit after tax distributed to ordinary shareholders - VND	751,039,555,854	961,957,501,186
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for calculation of earnings per share - Share	1,522,299,908	1,339,625,476
Earnings per share - VND/Share (i)	493	718

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

31. EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

- (i) According to the guidance in Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 30 - Earnings per share, if the number of ordinary shares outstanding increases due to capitalization, issuance of bonus shares, split shares, or decreases due to compounding shares, the Company retrospectively adjusts "Basic earnings per share" for all reporting periods. Accordingly, the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding for calculation of EPS is adjusted for the number of ordinary shares issued to pay dividends to existing shareholders in 2024.

32. OTHER INFORMATION

32.1 Transactions with related parties

List of related parties incurred significant transactions with the Company and relationships of such related parties with the Company are as follows:

<i>Related parties</i>	<i>Relationship</i>
Board of Directors, Board of Management, Board of Supervision	Significant influence over the Company
Post - Telecommunication Joint-Stock Insurance Corporation	Associate Chairwoman of the Company is Chairwoman of the related party Chief Governance Officer of the Company is Standing Deputy General Director cum Chief Governance Officer, being responsible for the Company's administration and authorized for information disclosure of the related party
I.P.A Securities Investment Fund Management Limited Company I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	Chairwoman of the Company is Chairwoman, General Director, and legal representative of the related party Chairwoman of the Company is Member of the Board of Directors ("BOD") of the related party Vice Chairman cum Head of Internal Audit Department of the Company is, Member of the BOD, General Director and legal representative of the related party Standing Vice Chairman of the Company is Chairman and legal representative of the related party Member of the BOD cum General Director of the Company is Member of the BOD of the related party Vice Chairman cum Head of Internal Audit Department of the Company is Chief Executive Officer and legal representative of the related party Standing Vice Chairman of the Company is Chairman and legal representative of the related party
Bac Ha Energy Joint Stock Company	Vice Chairman cum Head of Internal Audit Department of the Company is Director cum Chairman, and legal representative of the related party Chief Governance Officer of the Company is Member of the BOD of the related party
IPAM LIFE Mindfulness Lifestyle Joint Stock Company	Vice Chairman cum Head of Internal Audit Department of the Company is Chairman cum General Director, and legal representative of the related party Chief Governance Officer of the Company is Member of the BOD of the related party
Vietnam National Apiculture Joint Stock Company	Vice Chairman cum Head of Internal Audit Department of the Company is Chairman cum General Director, and legal representative of the related party
Financial Software Solution Joint Stock Company	Head of Board of Supervision of the Company is Chief Accountant of the related party Chief Governance Officer of the Company is Member of the BOD of the related party

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

32. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

32.1 Transactions with related parties (continued)

List of related parties incurred significant transactions with the Company and relationships of such related parties with the Company are as follows (continued):

<i>Related parties</i>	<i>Relationship</i>
IPA Management Consultant Company Limited	Chief Governance Officer of the Company is Director cum Chairman of Board of Members ("BOM") and legal representative of related party
Trung Nam Renewable Energy Solution Corporation	Shareholders own more than 10% capital contribution of the related party
IPAF Investment Joint Stock Company	Chairwoman of the Company is Chairwoman and legal representative of the related party Chief Governance Officer of the Company is General Director of the Company
Century Land Joint Stock Company	Vice Chairman cum Head of Internal Audit of the Company is Member of the BOD of the related party
VND Active Investment Fund (VNDAF)	Chief Governance Officer of the Company is Member of Representative Board of the Fund
H&H Investment Management Limited Company	Chairwoman of the Company is Chairwoman of the BOM and legal representative of the related party Standing Vice Chairman of the Company is Member of the BOM of the related party

Significant transactions with related parties in the period are as follows:

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025</i>	<i>For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024</i>
Sales of goods and services	4,708,074,329	1,385,208,250
Post - Telecommunication Joint - Stock Insurance Corporation	3,297,447,809	39,841,010
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	624,908,804	479,106,776
I.P.A Securities Investment Fund Management Limited Company	491,532,092	777,620,642
VND Active Investment Fund (VNDAF)	252,543,380	88,349,457
H&H Investment Management Limited Company	41,372,609	-
Vietnam National Apiculture Joint Stock Company	269,635	290,365
Purchases of goods and services	30,582,512,564	17,662,644,333
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	15,917,702,970	9,790,380,123
IPA Business Administration Company Limited	5,930,557,560	2,717,391,000
IPAM LIFE Mindfulness Lifestyle Joint Stock Company	3,343,587,182	1,166,720,595
I.P.A Securities Investment Fund Management Limited Company	2,318,598,572	276,112,562
Financial Software Solution Joint Stock Company	1,866,408,532	2,274,861,969
Post - Telecommunication Joint - Stock Insurance Corporation	1,205,657,748	1,287,178,084
Vietnam National Apiculture Joint Stock Company	-	150,000,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

32. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

32.1 Transactions with related parties (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties in the period are as follows (continued):

	Currency: VND	
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024
Interest from deposit for securities trading activities and other borrowings	3,362,914,288	2,124,230,403
Post - Telecommunication Joint - Stock Insurance Corporation	1,942,171,657	648,919,893
Financial Software Solution Joint Stock Company	1,403,601,965	1,406,036,394
I.P.A Securities Investment Fund Management Limited Company	10,693,377	6,558,901
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	5,356,872	43,924,177
Century Land Joint Stock Company	676,217	-
Bac Ha Energy Joint Stock Company	353,325	18,791,038
IPAM LIFE Mindfulness Lifestyle Joint Stock Company	44,708	-
Goldsun Food Joint Stock Company	16,167	-
Coupon interest received during the period	56,027,019,972	112,688,217,971
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	30,875,000,000	66,013,160,168
Bac Ha Energy Joint Stock Company	19,753,361,737	38,274,502,253
Century Land Joint Stock Company	5,398,658,235	8,400,555,550
Dividends from other long-term investments	1,075,000,000	-
IPA Management Consultant Company Limited	990,000,000	-
IPAF Investment Joint Stock Company	85,000,000	-
Receipts of deposits	80,000,000,000	-
Vietnam National Apiculture Joint Stock Company	80,000,000,000	-
Purchase of securities	430,987,041,513	598,735,529,544
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	426,042,128,253	598,735,529,544
Vietnam National Apiculture Joint Stock Company	4,854,913,260	-
Transfer of securities, shares	58,989,410,000	1,930,450,302,858
I.P.A Securities Investment Fund Management Limited Company	36,005,160,000	-
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	22,358,000,000	1,110,349,070,408
IPAM LIFE Mindfulness Lifestyle Joint Stock Company	626,250,000	-
Bac Ha Energy Joint Stock Company	-	446,718,494,400
Post - Telecommunication Joint - Stock Insurance Corporation	-	368,882,661,000
Vietnam National Apiculture Joint Stock Company	-	4,500,077,050

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

32. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

32.1 Transactions with related parties (continued)

Significant transactions with related parties in the period are as follows (continued):

	Currency: VND	
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024
Payments pursuant to contract's terms and obligations	200,000,000,000	-
Vietnam National Apiculture Joint Stock Company	200,000,000,000	-
Loan principals received in the period	64,615,521,233	64,194,295,245
Financial Software Solution Joint Stock Company	64,615,521,233	64,194,295,245
Loan principals paid in the period	90,472,741,258	13,276,836,849
Financial Software Solution Joint Stock Company	90,472,741,258	13,276,836,849

The Company had the following significant balances with related parties:

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Short-term receivables from customers	423,453,734	72,725,783
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	327,464,080	-
I.P.A Securities Investment Fund Management Limited Company	85,619,547	69,042,308
Trung Nam Renewable Energy Solution Corporation	10,000,000	-
Post - Telecommunication Joint - Stock Insurance Corporation	370,107	-
VND Active Investment Fund (VNDAF)	-	3,683,475
Advance to suppliers	200,000,000	200,000,000
IPA Corporate Management Consulting Company Limited	200,000,000	200,000,000
Other long-term receivables	86,013,698,630	86,013,698,630
Trung Nam Renewable Energy Solution Corporation	86,013,698,630	86,013,698,630
Short-term payables to suppliers	8,488,875,826	1,880,045,301
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	3,986,237,598	-
IPA Corporate Management Consulting Company Limited	2,562,620,760	1,139,284,440
IPAM LIFE Mindfulness Lifestyle Joint Stock Company	1,454,200,000	1,101,792
Post - Telecommunication Joint - Stock Insurance Corporation	485,817,468	305,078,165
Financial Software Solution Joint Stock Company	-	386,347,500
I.P.A Securities Investment Fund Management Limited Company	-	48,233,404

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

32. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

32.1 Transactions with related parties (continued)

The Company had the following significant balances with related parties (continued):

	Currency: VND	
	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
Short-term accrued expenses	902,998,252	-
I.P.A Securities Investment Fund Management Limited Company	902,998,252	-
Dividend payables on cash to shareholders	217,987,314,200	-
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	196,659,238,500	-
Ms. Pham Minh Huong	21,328,075,700	-
Short - term borrowings	27,362,978,484	53,220,198,509
Financial Software Solution Joint Stock Company	27,362,978,484	53,220,198,509
Par value of bonds held for trading	1,026,019,200,000	1,942,850,700,000
Trung Nam Renewable Energy Solution Corporation	412,319,200,000	412,319,200,000
Bac Ha Energy Joint Stock Company	325,000,000,000	325,000,000,000
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	288,700,000,000	1,050,878,200,000
Century Land Joint Stock Company	-	154,653,300,000
Par value of shares held for trading	980,486,000,000	1,280,486,000,000
Trung Nam Renewable Energy Solution Corporation	980,000,000,000	1,280,000,000,000
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	486,000,000	486,000,000
Deposits, collateralals and pledges	201,300,000,000	81,300,000,000
Vietnam National Apiculture Joint Stock Company	200,000,000,000	80,000,000,000
I.P.A Investment Group Joint Stock Company	800,000,000	800,000,000
IPA Corporate Management Consulting Company Limited	500,000,000	500,000,000
Other long - term investments	100,000,000	15,150,000,000
IPAF Investment Joint Stock Company	100,000,000	15,150,000,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 30 June 2025 and for the financial period then ended

32. OTHER INFORMATION (continued)

32.1 Transactions with related parties (continued)

Fund certificates	<i>Numbers of held fund certificates</i>	<i>Numbers of outstanding fund certificates</i>	<i>Holding rate of fund certificates (%)</i>
As at 30 June 2025			
VNDAF	5,000,000	15,476,354	32.31%
As at 31 December 2024			
VNDAF	5,000,000	16,068,637	31.12%

Other transactions with related parties

Remuneration, salary and bonus incurred for members of Board of Directors, Board of Supervision and Board of Management:

	<i>For the six-month period ended 30 June 2025</i>	<i>For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024</i>
Remuneration, salary and bonus	6,349,166,668	11,581,583,330

32.2 Operating lease commitments

The Company leases office under operating lease arrangements. As at 30 June 2025, the committed future rental payments under the operating lease agreements are as follows:

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>30 June 2025</i>	<i>31 December 2024</i>
Less than 01 year	11,126,320,000	222,056,800
From 01 - less than 05 years	36,454,098,200	59,608,796,800
From 05 years	106,832,587,344	112,343,734,123
Total	154,413,005,544	172,174,587,723

33. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING DATE

There are no other matters or circumstances that have arisen since the balance sheet date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements of the Company.



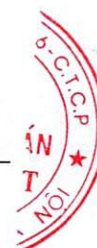
Ms. Le Thi Hoai
Preparer



Ms. Nguyen Thi Huong
Chief Accountant



Mr. Nguyen Vu Long
General Director



Hanoi, Vietnam
19 July 2025